

수두백신 접종한 4세 정상 소아에서 발생한 Ramsay-Hunt 증후군 1예

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A Case of Ramsay-Hunt Syndrome in a 4-Year-Old Normal Child after Varicella Vaccination

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—ABSTRACT—

Ramsay-Hunt syndrome (Herpes zoster oticus) is characterized by a herpes zoster eruption of the head and neck complicated by facial palsy. The syndrome is caused by reactivation of latent varicella-zoster virus in the geniculate ganglion. This disorder affects mostly adult, but small cases of children with herpes zoster oticus have been reported. Therefore it is considered rare in children, especially those under the age of 6. We report Ramsay-Hunt syndrome in a 4-year-old normal child after varicella vaccination with a review of literatures. (J Clinical Otolaryngol 2004;15:290-293)

KEY WORDS : Herpes zoster oticus · Child.

<p>서 론</p> <p>Ramsay - Hunt zoster oticus)</p> <p>Varicella - zoster Hunt¹⁾</p> <p>Ramsay - Hunt</p> <p>2004 9 24 2004 11 23 : , 660 - 702</p> <p>(055) 750 - 8178 · (055) 759 - 0613 E - mail : skahn@gshp.gsnu.ac.kr</p>	<p>(Herpes zoster oticus)</p> <p>1985 Kim⁸⁾ 9 Shin⁹⁾</p> <p>Ramsay - Hunt</p> <p>Ramsay - Hunt</p> <p>90</p> <p>증 례</p>	<p>2-6) 1986 Baba⁷⁾</p> <p>6</p> <p>가</p> <p>Ramsay - Hunt 25</p> <p>1, 1995</p> <p>18 9</p> <p>1</p> <p>4</p> <p>1</p> <p>4 4</p>
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Fig. 1. A : Multiple vesicular eruptions are seen on the right auricle. B : A photograph shows the right facial nerve paralysis corresponding to H-B grade III.

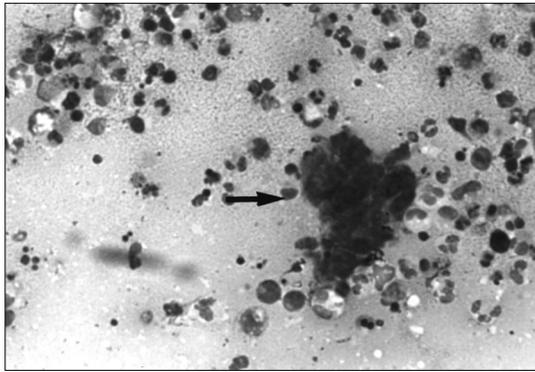
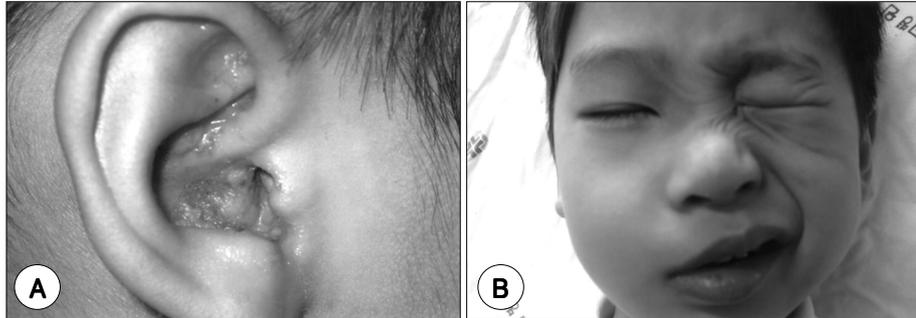


Fig. 2. Light microscopic finding shows multinucleated giant cell (arrow) (toluidine-blue stain, x 400).

nucleated giant cell) (Fig. 2), ELISA(Enzyme Linked Immunosorbent Assay)

Varicella - zoster IgG

IgM acyclovir

Acyclovir Kg 10 mg 8 7

, prednisolone Kg 1 mg 10 5 4

14 (electroneuronography)

86% 4

가 (varicella vaccination)

2~3 mm (Fig. 1A),

House - Brackmann (1985) Grade (Fig. 1B).

(topognostic test) (Schirmer 's test)

가

Tzanck (multi-

고 찰

Ramsay - Hunt

6

가

6

5)6)

1986

6

가 가

1988

가 가

Ramsay - Hunt

6)

가 가⁵⁾⁶⁾

가

가 가 Tzanck

⁵⁾ Heathfield ¹⁰⁾ 가

Devriese¹¹⁾ 3 1 가

Yalaburgi ¹²⁾ 2 ¹⁵⁾ Tzanck

(meningococcal meningitis) Varicella - zoster

Ramsay - Hunt IgG IgM

가 가

zovirax[®] (acyclovir)

⁵⁾⁹⁾¹⁶⁾ Zovirax[®] 3 가

(herpes virus poly-

merase) DNA

¹³⁾ Hato ⁶⁾ 가 가

가 Ramsay - Hunt

postherpetic neuralgia

¹³⁾¹⁴⁾ Ramsay - Hunt 가

acyclovir ¹¹⁾¹⁵⁾

가 Ramsay - Hunt

Bell 가

가 Varicella - zoster

가 가 ⁶⁾¹⁵⁾

(spe- 4

cific immunity) 4

Ramsay - Hunt Ramsay - Hunt 1

가

중심 단어 :

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